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CANCER JOURNEYS

A Twice-a-month column from Fighting Chance

GAME CHANGER –
 New Treatment for
 Advanced Breast Cancer



Diagnosis

Emotional Impact

Treatment/Side Effects

Survivorship

Patient Stories

The Ovation

On June 5, 2022 thousands of oncologists were packed in to a convention center auditorium in Chicago to hear about a new drug that might revolutionize the treatment for metastatic breast cancer.

Then, the results were announced of a clinical trial involving almost 600 patients, all of whom had metastatic breast caner. The new drug they received--known as **Enhertu--**doubled the survival time.

The crowd gave a thunderous standing ovation.

New hope had arrived.

The HER2 Puzzle

For decades a protein known as HER 2 was observed on the surface of breast cancer cells--sometimes in abundance (HER2-positive) and more often with seemingly zero presence (HER2-negative.)

For years the HER2-positive group was treated with a targeted therapy, Herceptin, but it was not effective if the metastatic breast cancer patient was classified as HER2-negative, in which case their only option was chemo. The nationwide breakdown was:

HER2 Status % Patients Positive 20% Negative 80%



Part of the Standing Ovation in Chicago

New Category. . . HER2- Low

If 80% of those with metastatic breast cancer are HER2-negative then that equates to about 200,000 patients nationwide

For those 200,000 patients scientists assumed that they all had the same zero level of HER2. Everyone was a zero. One size fits all. Really?

Upon closer examination scientists found that in many cases there was a very small but still measurable amount of HER2 on the cancer cells. And a new category was created . . . "HER2-Low".

How Enhertu Works

As it turned out, patients within the new category, HER2-Low, were quite receptive to Enhertu, having been trapped for decades in a "chemo only option."

It is a two-part drug. One acts as a navigator, seeking out cancer cells that express only a minimal amount of HER2

Then a second part is a newly formulated chemo that seeps through the cell surface and bathes the cancer cell interior with a poison.

And the Experts Say . . .

"This is a <u>new</u> standard of care... it affects a <u>huge</u> number of patients." E. Winer, MD Yale

"Phenomenally spectacular"

Head of Daiichi Pharma

They've created a new category of breast cancer, HER-2-Low...It will expand the patient population who benefits from HER-2-targeted therapy.

American Society of Clinical Oncology

Fighting Chance has offices in Sag Harbor and at the Phillips Family Cancer Center in Southampton.

For more details, or information please call 631 725 4646.
Visit our website at www.fightingchance.org